#### **Exodus 12**

Exodus 11:4-12:36

Plague #10 - Death of the Firstborn against Pharaoh the ultimate power of Egypt.



Pharaoh
The Ultimate
Power of Egypt.

Woodlands Junior School

The tenth plague: Death of the firstborn.

### I. The Feast of Passover. Vs. 1-14

- A. God established a new calendar for the children of Israel. Vs. 1
  - 1. Each year would start with the month of the Passover, Nisan (Abib). Vs. 2
    - a. Nisan is the same month as April.
- B. Each family would sacrifice a male lamb of the first year without blemish. Vs. 3-5
- C. All the people at the same time would kill the lamb on the evening of the fourteenth day. Vs. 6
- D. Each family would take the blood of the lamb and put it on each side and at the top of the door opening of their home. Vs. 7



<sup>\*</sup>The Sunday School lesson outline is on my web page: Wells Bible Study <u>www.wellsbiblestudy.com</u>
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- E. They would roast the lamb, and eat all of it in the house and what is left over would be burned with fire. Vs. 8-10
- F. They would eat the lamb in haste, fully dressed and ready to leave at any moment. Vs. 11
- G. God would pass through Egypt, kill the firstborn of man and beast and execute judgment against all the gods of Egypt. Vs. 12
  - 1. When God would see the blood, he would pass over the house. Vs. 13
- H. The children of Israel would keep this ordinance as the Feast of Passover to the Lord forever. Vs. 14

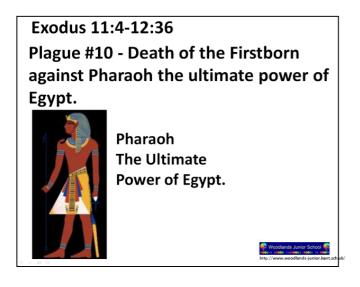
#### II. The Feast of Unleavened Bread. Vs. 15-20



- A. They would eat unleavened bread for seven days. Vs. 15
- B. If they should eat leavened bread during the seven days, they would be cut off from Israel. Vs. 15.
- C. They would not work on the first day or the seventh day. Vs. 16
- D. On the fourteenth day of the first month, they would observe the Feast of Unleavened Bread for seven days. Vs. 17-18

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- E. They would not have any leaven in the house during the Feast of Unleavened Bread. Vs. 19-20
- III. Moses told the elders of Israel to prepare for the Passover. Vs. 21-28
  - A. They would kill a lamb and put its blood on each side and at the top of the door opening of their houses. Vs. 21-22
  - B. They would stay in the house until the morning. Vs. 22
  - C. God would pass through Egypt, and when he saw the blood, he would pass over that house and the firstborn would live. Vs. 23
  - D. They would observe the Feast of the Passover every year and teach their children what it meant. Vs. 24-27
  - E. The children of Israel prepared for the Passover. Vs. 28
- IV. Fulfillment of the tenth plague: Death of the firstborn. Vs. 29-30



A. At midnight God smote all the firstborn of Egypt, except those under the blood. Vs. 29-30

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## V. Pharaoh let the people go. Vs. 31-36

- A. Pharaoh told Moses and Aaron to take the people and all they had and leave Egypt. Vs. 31-32
- B. The Egyptians urged the people to leave. Vs. 33
- C. The people borrowed from the Egyptians jewels of silver and gold and raiment. Vs. 34-36

## VI. The Israelites left Egypt. Vs. 37-39



Three trade routes from Egypt going east.

A. The children of Israel traveled from Rameses to Succoth. Vs. 37



- 1. God did <u>not</u> lead the children of Israel along the trade routes, but south to the Red Sea. Exodus 13:17-18
- B. 600,000 men plus women, children, old people and a

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# mixed multitude left Egypt.

Vs. 37-38



- 1. Size of the area Israel is to travel compared to Oklahoma.
- C. They baked unleavened bread. Vs. 39
- D. The children of Israel dwelt in Egypt for 430 years. Vs. 40-41
- E. The Passover would always be a night to remember. Vs. 42
- VII. The ordinance of the Passover. Vs. 43-51
  - A. No stranger should eat the Passover. Vs. 43
  - B. Only those (children of Israel and strangers) who believed and were circumcised could eat the Passover. Vs. 44-49
  - C. The Passover would be observed in individual homes at the same time with all of Israel. Vs. 46-47
  - D. God delivered Israel out of Egypt by their armies. Vs. 50-51

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