Exodus 12

Exodus 11:4-12:36
Plague #10 - Death of the Firstborn against Pharaoh the ultimate power of Egypt.

The tenth plague:
Death of the firstborn.

I. The Feast of Passover. Vs. 1-14

A. God established a new calendar for the children of Israel. Vs. 1
   1. Each year would start with the month of the Passover, Nisan (Abib). Vs. 2
      a. Nisan is the same month as April.

B. Each family would sacrifice a male lamb of the first year without blemish. Vs. 3-5

C. All the people at the same time would kill the lamb on the evening of the fourteenth day. Vs. 6

D. Each family would take the blood of the lamb and put it on each side and at the top of the door opening of their home. Vs. 7

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E. They would roast the lamb, and eat all of it in the house and what is left over would be burned with fire. Vs. 8-10

F. They would eat the lamb in haste, fully dressed and ready to leave at any moment. Vs. 11

G. God would pass through Egypt, kill the firstborn of man and beast and execute judgment against all the gods of Egypt. Vs. 12
   1. When God would see the blood, he would pass over the house. Vs. 13

H. The children of Israel would keep this ordinance as the Feast of Passover to the Lord forever. Vs. 14

II. The Feast of Unleavened Bread. Vs. 15-20

A. They would eat unleavened bread for seven days. Vs. 15

B. If they should eat leavened bread during the seven days, they would be cut off from Israel. Vs. 15.

C. They would not work on the first day or the seventh day. Vs. 16

D. On the fourteenth day of the first month, they would observe the Feast of Unleavened Bread for seven days. Vs. 17-18

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E. They would not have any leaven in the house during the Feast of Unleavened Bread. Vs. 19-20

III. Moses told the elders of Israel to prepare for the Passover. Vs. 21-28

A. They would kill a lamb and put its blood on each side and at the top of the door opening of their houses. Vs. 21-22

B. They would stay in the house until the morning. Vs. 22

C. God would pass through Egypt, and when he saw the blood, he would pass over that house and the firstborn would live. Vs. 23

D. They would observe the Feast of the Passover every year and teach their children what it meant. Vs. 24-27

E. The children of Israel prepared for the Passover. Vs. 28

IV. Fulfillment of the tenth plague: Death of the firstborn. Vs. 29-30

Exodus 11:4-12:36
Plague #10 - Death of the Firstborn against Pharaoh the ultimate power of Egypt.

Pharaoh
The Ultimate Power of Egypt.

A. At midnight God smote all the firstborn of Egypt, except those under the blood. Vs. 29-30

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V. Pharaoh let the people go. Vs. 31-36

A. Pharaoh told Moses and Aaron to take the people and all they had and leave Egypt. Vs. 31-32

B. The Egyptians urged the people to leave. Vs. 33

C. The people borrowed from the Egyptians jewels of silver and gold and raiment. Vs. 34-36

VI. The Israelites left Egypt. Vs. 37-39

A. The children of Israel traveled from Rameses to Succoth. Vs. 37

B. 600,000 men plus women, children, old people and a
mixed multitude left Egypt.  
Vs. 37-38

1. Size of the area Israel is to travel compared to Oklahoma.

C. They baked unleavened bread. Vs. 39

D. The children of Israel dwelt in Egypt for 430 years. Vs. 40-41

E. The Passover would always be a night to remember. Vs. 42

VII. The ordinance of the Passover. Vs. 43-51

A. No stranger should eat the Passover. Vs. 43

B. Only those (children of Israel and strangers) who believed and were circumcised could eat the Passover. Vs. 44-49

C. The Passover would be observed in individual homes at the same time with all of Israel. Vs. 46-47

D. God delivered Israel out of Egypt by their armies. Vs. 50-51

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